

Solving one-step equations

WHAT THIS LESSON TEACHES

A statement that two amounts are equal, shown with an equals sign - the two sides balance. Solve by doing the same to both sides to isolate x .

→ $x + 4 = 9$ means an unknown number plus 4 is the same as 9.

→ Take 4 from both sides of $x + 4 = 9$ to leave $x = 5$.

MODEL THIS ON THE BOARD

SOLVE ON THE BALANCE SCALES

- 1 Start with $x + 5 = 12$.
- 2 Subtract 5 from both sides to get $x = 7$.
- 3 Check: $7 + 5 = 12$ - it balances.

ANSWER KEY

Scaffold: visual check on the page

Q1: $x = 5$

Q2: $x = 12$

Q3: $x = 5$

a) Always — Subtracting the same number from both sides keeps the balance.

b) Sometimes — It works for addition and subtraction equations but not always for multiplication.

c) Always — Substitution confirms if both sides match.

d) Never — Division works for multiplication equations, not addition.

EXTENSION SHEET · STRETCH ANSWERS

S1: $x = 26$

S2: $x = 22$

S3: $x = 19$

S4: $x = 10$

S5: $x = 9$